

**Read the selection and choose the best answer to each question.**

*Olivia feels strongly that the food served in fast-food restaurants negatively affects the health of many Americans. She wrote this paper to persuade others to join her in holding these restaurants accountable. Read Olivia's paper and look for any mistakes she has made. Then answer the questions that follow.*



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## **Fast Food Must Change**

(1) "Double cheeseburger, a side of fries, and a large soda," you say to the cashier, your mouth watering in anticipation. (2) But unless you happen to read the fine print, you may not realize that you have just ordered close to 800 calories of food in the burger alone! (3) If you add the fries and the drink, you've probably exceeded half of your suggested calorie allowance for the entire day!

(4) Clearly, meals like this are part of the reason obesity has become an epidemic in the United States. (5) And a team of researchers at the Johns Hopkins University in Baltimore, Maryland, warns that the situation is going to get even worse. (6) The researchers believe that more than 75 percent of adults in the United States will be overweight or obese by 2015. (7) If this happens, a significant part of the crisis will probably be traced back to diets rich in trans fats, cholesterol, and sugar—all standard fare at most fast-food restaurants. (8) It's

time for fast-food companies to take a careful look at the nutrition standards they are promoting and to focus instead on how they could encourage more healthful eating.

(9) The first step fast-food companies must take are to start providing more balanced options. (10) While some fast-food restaurants do have a few healthy choices on their menus, most of their meals are too high in calories and fat.

(11) Even if restaurant chains offer fruit and low-fat milk in their childrens' meals, the most popular items still contain 500 calories or more per serving. (12) They, along with the other fast-food restaurants, should offer a greater variety of good-tasting, healthful foods that are lower in calories and trans fats.

(13) The fast-food industry should also post nutritional information more clearer so that customers can make informed choices. (14) Some restaurants are making efforts to do this, but in other restaurants, people have no idea what they're actually eating. (15) And while I believe that what someone eats is a matter of personal choice and not something that society should control.

(16) People need information if they are going to make wise decisions.

(17) Research suggests that when consumers are provided with nutritional information, many will change their behavior. (18) In fact, one New York City study found this, 27 percent of fast-food customers used information about calorie counts to make their choices. (19) While this percentage may seem low, it represents a step in the right direction. (20) If people get used to seeing nutritional information posted, more and more of them will probably start using it to make better decisions about what to eat.

(21) For better or worse, the fast-food industry is a cornerstone of the food market in today's world. (22) As a result, fast-food restaurant owners have an inherent responsibility. (23) Instead of pushing Americans up the obesity scale they should use their position to promote healthful eating and nutritional knowledge.

1 What change, if any, should be made in sentence 3?

- A Delete the comma
  - B Change **suggested** to **sugested**
  - C Change **allowence** to **allowance**
  - D No change should be made in this sentence.
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2 What change, if any, needs to be made in sentence 6?

- A Change **believe** to **beleive**
  - B Change **then** to **than**
  - C Insert a comma after **overweight**
  - D No change needs to be made in sentence 6.
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3 What change, if any, should be made in sentence 9?

- A Change **are** to **is**
- B Change **providing** to **provided**
- C Change **balanced** to **balansed**
- D No change should be made in sentence 9.

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- 4 What change, if any, should be made in sentence 11?
- A Change ***offer*** to **offering**
  - B Change ***their*** to **there**
  - C Change ***childrens'*** to **children's**
  - D No change should be made in this sentence.
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- 5 What change, if any, needs to be made in sentence 13?
- A Change ***post*** to **have posted**
  - B Change ***clearer*** to **clearly**
  - C Change ***so that*** to **then**
  - D No change needs to be made in this sentence.
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- 6 What is the correct way to rewrite sentences 15 and 16?
- A And while I believe that what someone eats is a matter of personal choice, it is not something that society should control. Because people need information if they are going to make wise decisions.
  - B And I believe that what someone eats is a matter of personal choice, it is not something that society should control, people need information if they are going to make wise decisions.
  - C And while I believe that what someone eats is a matter of personal choice and not something that society should control, people need information if they are going to make wise decisions.
  - D Sentences 15 and 16 are written correctly in the paper.

- 7 What is the correct way to write sentence 18?
- A In fact, one New York City study found that 27 percent of fast-food customers. They used information about calorie counts to make their choices.
  - B In fact, one New York City study found that 27 percent of fast-food customers using information about calorie counts to make their choices.
  - C In fact, one New York City study found something. That 27 percent of fast-food customers used information about calorie counts to make their choices.
  - D In fact, one New York City study found that 27 percent of fast-food customers used information about calorie counts to make their choices.
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- 8 What change is needed in sentence 23?
- A Insert a comma after ***scale***
  - B Change ***they*** to ***it***
  - C Insert a comma after ***eating***
  - D Change ***knowledge*** to ***knowlege***